

Electronic Supplementary Material 2 to the article *Civic identity in emerging adulthood: Validation of the Civic Identity Status Scale*

Supplementary tables

Descriptive statistics for Civic Identity Status Scale items

Table 1. *Descriptive statistics for Civic Identity Status Scale items*

| | <i>n</i> | <i>M</i> | <i>SD</i> | <i>min</i> | <i>max</i> | <i>skew.</i> | <i>kurt.</i> |
|---------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Item 1 | 415 | 4.14 | 1.67 | 1 | 7 | -0.10 | -0.86 |
| Item 2 | 414 | 3.87 | 1.52 | 1 | 7 | 0.04 | -0.81 |
| Item 3 | 413 | 3.21 | 1.41 | 1 | 7 | 0.34 | -0.43 |
| Item 4 | 414 | 2.41 | 1.35 | 1 | 7 | 0.92 | 0.22 |
| Item 5 | 414 | 3.14 | 1.44 | 1 | 7 | 0.30 | -0.69 |
| Item 6 | 414 | 4.09 | 1.65 | 1 | 7 | -0.18 | -0.88 |
| Item 7 | 414 | 2.40 | 1.42 | 1 | 7 | 0.94 | 0.23 |
| Item 8 | 414 | 2.92 | 1.56 | 1 | 7 | 0.51 | -0.57 |
| Item 9 | 414 | 3.84 | 1.49 | 1 | 7 | 0.03 | -0.50 |
| Item 10 | 414 | 4.17 | 1.73 | 1 | 7 | -0.16 | -0.95 |
| Item 11 | 414 | 4.11 | 1.48 | 1 | 7 | -0.39 | -0.50 |
| Item 12 | 414 | 3.95 | 1.79 | 1 | 7 | 0.10 | -1.07 |

Note. $SE_{\text{skew}} = .12$, $SE_{\text{kurt}} = .24$.

Measurement invariance between sociodemographic subgroups*Table 2. Measurement invariance for gender*

| Model | χ^2 | df | CFI | RMSEA | SRMR | Change (Δ) | | |
|--------------------------|----------|-----|------|-------|------|---------------------|-------|------|
| | | | | | | CFI | RMSEA | SRMR |
| Configural | 249.36 | 96 | .885 | .093 | .089 | - | - | - |
| Weak (vs. configural) | 259.04 | 104 | .884 | .090 | .092 | .001 | .003 | .003 |
| Strong (vs. weak) | 267.36 | 112 | .883 | .087 | .094 | .000 | .003 | .001 |
| Strict (vs. strong) | 288.24 | 124 | .877 | .085 | .094 | .007 | .002 | .001 |
| Equal means (vs. strict) | 31.55 | 128 | .863 | .088 | .100 | .014 | .003 | .006 |

Note. 200 female vs. 169 male. All χ^2 s significant at $p < .001$.

Table 3. Measurement invariance for living arrangement

| Model | χ^2 | df | CFI | RMSEA | SRMR | Change (Δ) | | |
|--------------------------|----------|-----|------|-------|------|---------------------|-------|------|
| | | | | | | CFI | RMSEA | SRMR |
| Configural | 216.47 | 96 | .909 | .083 | .086 | - | - | - |
| Weak (vs. configural) | 234.77 | 104 | .902 | .083 | .091 | .008 | .000 | .005 |
| Strong (vs. weak) | 247.23 | 112 | .898 | .081 | .093 | .003 | .002 | .001 |
| Strict (vs. strong) | 267.23 | 124 | .892 | .079 | .093 | .006 | .002 | .001 |
| Equal means (vs. strict) | 273.17 | 128 | .891 | .079 | .094 | .001 | .001 | .001 |

Note. 228 living with parents vs. 141 living alone. All χ^2 s significant at $p < .001$.

Table 4. Measurement invariance for educational status

| Model | χ^2 | df | CFI | RMSEA | SRMR | Change (Δ) | | |
|--------------------------|----------|-----|------|-------|------|---------------------|-------|------|
| | | | | | | CFI | RMSEA | SRMR |
| Configural | 253.50 | 96 | .884 | .095 | .089 | - | - | - |
| Weak (vs. configural) | 26.38 | 104 | .884 | .091 | .089 | .001 | .004 | .000 |
| Strong (vs. weak) | 267.22 | 112 | .885 | .087 | .089 | .001 | .004 | .001 |
| Strict (vs. strong) | 294.71 | 124 | .874 | .087 | .091 | .011 | .000 | .001 |
| Equal means (vs. strict) | 298.94 | 128 | .874 | .086 | .092 | .000 | .001 | .001 |

Note. 317 students vs. 51 non-students. All χ^2 s significant at $p < .001$.