Variable	Description	Scale
pun_system	Experimental condition coding for punishment system	0 = centralized 1 = decentralized
Order	Order of punishment conditions: HCO; OCH; HOC; OHC; COH, CHO (H = hidden punishment, O = open punishment, C = unconditional offense)	
age	Age	
sex	Sex	1 = male 2 = female 3 = diverse 4 = n.a.
id_in_group	ID from 2 to 4 within groups	
S1_punishment_A S2_punishment_A S3_punishment_A	Punishment assigned in Sessions 1-3 (S1,S2,S3) for option A: allocator receives 70, recipient receives 0	0-70
S1_punishment_B S2_punishment_B S3_punishment_B	Punishment assigned in Sessions 1-3 (S1,S2,S3) for option B: allocator receives 60, recipient receives 60	0-70
S1_profit S2_profit S3_profit payoff	Profit from sessions 1-3 (S1,S2,S3) and overall	
Mani_1 Mani_2	Manipulation checks; see ESM1_Manipulationcheck_Items	
ut_1-ut_9	9 Items to measure support for utilitarian punishment goals (Sentencing Goals Inventory)	1= strongly disagree to 7 = strongly agree
rt_1-rt_7	7 Items to measure support for retributive punishment goals (Sentencing Goals Inventory)	1= strongly disagree to 7 = strongly agree
H1-H10	10 Items to measure Honesty-Humility (HEXACO)	1= strongly disagree to 7 = strongly agree
A1-A10	10 Items to measure Agreeableness (HEXACO)	1= strongly disagree to 7 = strongly agree
consent	Agreement to participate in study	1 = yes
Acq1, acq7	Attention check questions	
Quiz1, Quiz2, Quiz3, Quiz1_2, Quiz2_2, Quiz3_2	Comprehension questions	

Missing values are coded as -77 or -66.

HEXACO-60: Ashton, M. C. & Lee, K. The HEXACO-60: A short measure of the major dimensions of personality. *J. Pers. Assess.* **91**, 340–345 (2009).

Sentencing Goals Inventory: Clements, C., Wasieleski, D. T., Chaplin, W. F., Kruh, I. P., & Brown, K. P. (1998). The sentencing goals inventory: Development and validation. *Poster Presented at the Biennial Meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society*.