

Appendix

List of speech sources used in the study

Donald Trump

Colorado: Donald Trump Campaign Rally in Colorado Springs, Colorado. Retrieved from <https://www.c-span.org/video/?417109-1/donald-trump-calls-constitutional-amendment-impose-congressional-term-limits>

Florida: Donald Trump Campaign Rally in Miami, Florida. Retrieved from <https://www.c-span.org/video/?415384-1/donald-trump-campaigns-miami-florida>

Michigan: Donald Trump Campaign Rally in Dimondale, Michigan. Retrieved from <https://www.c-span.org/video/?414147-1/donald-trump-campaigns-dimondale-michigan>

New Hampshire: Donald Trump Rally in Portsmouth, New Hampshire. Retrieved from <https://www.c-span.org/video/?417017-1/donald-trump-rally-portsmouth-new-hampshire>

Pennsylvania: Donald Trump Campaign Rally in Johnstown, Pennsylvania. Retrieved from <https://www.c-span.org/video/?417256-1/donald-trump-campaigns-johnstown-pennsylvania>

Hillary Clinton

Colorado: Presidential Candidate Hillary Clinton Rally in Pueblo, Colorado. Retrieved from <https://www.c-span.org/video/?416825-1/hillary-clinton-campaigns-pueblo-colorado>

Florida: Hillary Clinton Campaign Rally in Fort Pierce, Florida. Retrieved from

<https://www.c-span.org/video/?416151-1/hillary-clinton-campaigns-fort-pierce-florida>

Michigan: Hillary Clinton Rally in Detroit, Michigan. Retrieved from <https://www.c-span.org/video/?416681-1/hillary-clinton-campaigns-detroit-michigan>

New Hampshire: Hillary Clinton Campaign Rally in Manchester, New Hampshire. Retrieved from <https://www.c-span.org/video/?417392-1/hillary-clinton-campaigns-senator-elizabeth-warren-manchester-new-hampshire>

Pennsylvania: Hillary Clinton and Tim Kaine at Rally in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. Retrieved from <https://www.c-span.org/video/?417331-1/democratic-ticket-campaigns-pittsburgh-pennsylvania&start=1171>

Table 8. *Significance Tests Between the Six Selected Response Forms*

Form of response	Tested against	<i>D</i>
Applause	Cheers	6.35*
	Booing	6.22*
	Cheers + Applause -> Chanting	-7.15*
	Cheers + Applause	-2.34
	Applause + Cheers	-5.93*
Cheers	Applause	-6.35*
	Booing	-.98
	Cheers + Applause -> Chanting	-12.37*
	Cheers + Applause	-11.31*
	Applause + Cheers	-12.03*

Booing	Cheers	.98
	Applause	-6.22*
	Cheers + Applause --> Chanting	-12.57*
	Cheers + Applause	-13.14*
	Applause + Cheers	-12.45*
Cheers + Applause --> Chanting	Cheers	12.37*
	Applause	7.15*
	Booing	12.57*
	Cheers + Applause	-6.72*
	Applause + Cheers	-1.93
Cheers + Applause	Cheers	12.03*
	Applause	2.34
	Booing	13.14*
	Cheers + Applause --> Chanting	6.72*
	Applause + Cheers	-5.45
Applause + Cheers	Cheers	12.03*
	Applause	5.93*
	Booing	12.45*
	Cheers + Applause --> Chanting	1.93
	Cheers + Applause	5.45*

* $p < .001$.