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### Repository for Open Access Tests

#### **GWPER** **Persönliche Gerechte-Welt-Skala**

Dalbert, C. (2002)

Dalbert, C. (2002). GWPER. Persönliche Gerechte-Welt-Skala [Verfahrensdokumentation, Autorenbeschreibung, Fragebogen Deutsch und Englisch]. In Leibniz-Institut für Psychologie (ZPID) (Hrsg.), Open Test Archive. Trier: ZPID.  
<https://doi.org/10.23668/psycharchives.6543>

*In English:*

Dalbert, C. (2002). GWPER. Persönliche Gerechte-Welt-Skala [Test description and questionnaire]. In Leibniz-Institute for Psychology (ZPID) (Ed.), Open Test Archive. Trier: ZPID.  
<https://doi.org/10.23668/psycharchives.6543>

All information and materials about the measure can be found at:  
<https://www.testarchive.eu/en/test/9004488>

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## JUSTICE

Below you will find various statements. Most likely, you will strongly agree with some statements, and strongly disagree with others. Sometimes you may feel more neutral.

Read each statement carefully and decide to what extent you personally agree or disagree with it. Circle the number which corresponds to this judgement. Make sure you circle a number for every statement.

		strongly agree	agree	slightly agree	slightly disagree	disagree	strongly disagree
1	I believe that, by and large, I deserve what happens to me.	6	5	4	3	2	1
2	I am usually treated fairly.	6	5	4	3	2	1
3	I believe that I usually get what I deserve.	6	5	4	3	2	1
4	Overall, events in my life are just.	6	5	4	3	2	1
5	In my life injustice is the exception rather than the rule.	6	5	4	3	2	1
6	I believe that most of the things that happen in my life are fair.	6	5	4	3	2	1
7	I think that important decisions that are made concerning me are usually just.	6	5	4	3	2	1

## Explanation

### Development of the scale:

Dalbert, C. (1999). The world is more just for me than generally: About the Personal belief in a Just World Scale's validity. *Social Justice Research, 12*, 79-98.

### Scale description:

Dalbert, C. (2000). Beliefs in a just world questionnaire. In J. Maltby, C.A. Lewis, & A. Hill (Eds.), *Commissioned reviews of 250 psychological Tests* (pp. 461-465). Lampeter, Wales: Edwin Mellen Press.

### Studies using the scale:

Dalbert, C. (2001). *The justice motive as a personal resource: Dealing with challenges and critical life events*. New York: Plenum Press.

Dalbert, C. & Maes, J. (2002). Belief in a just world as personal resource in school. In M. Ross & D.T. Miller (Eds.), *The justice motive in everyday life* (pp. 365-381). Cambridge UK: Cambridge University Press.

Dzuka, J. & Dalbert, C. (in press). Mental health and personality of Slovak unemployed adolescents: About the beliefs in a just world's impact. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*.