

## Online Appendix A: Phrasing of the original items and their English translations

### Sample: Tea Party supporters in the United States

<b>Respect: Original Item</b>
Are Tea Party supporters respected by the following groups? – by the U.S. population in general?
<b>Equality Recognition: Original Item</b>
Are Tea Party supporters recognized as equal fellow citizens by the following groups? – by the U.S. population in general?
<b>Achievement Recognition: Original Item</b>
Are the contributions that Tea Party supporters make to U.S. society regarded as valuable by the following groups? – by the U.S. population in general?
<b>Need Recognition: Original Item</b>
Do the following groups care about what Tea Party supporters need? – by the U.S. population in general?

### Sample: Catholics in Poland

<b>Respect: Original Item</b>	<b>Translation into English</b>
W jakim stopniu poniższe grupy/instytucje respektują katolików w Polsce? – polskie społeczeństwo jako całość	To what extent do the following groups/institutions respect Catholics in Poland? – Polish population as a whole
<b>Equality Recognition: Original Item</b>	<b>Translation into English</b>
W jakim stopniu poniższe grupy/instytucje uznają katolików w Polsce jako równowartościowych współobywateli? – polskie społeczeństwo jako całość	To what extent do the following groups/institutions recognise Catholics in Poland as equal fellow citizens? – Polish population as a whole
<b>Achievement Recognition: Original Item</b>	<b>Translation into English</b>
W jakim stopniu uznają następujące grupy/instytucje zasługi katolików w Polsce? – polskie społeczeństwo jako całość	To what extent do the following groups/institutions recognise the achievements of Catholics in Poland? – Polish population as a whole
<b>Need Recognition: Original Item</b>	<b>Translation into English</b>
W jakim stopniu uznają poniższe grupy/instytucje potrzeby katolików w Polsce? – polskie społeczeństwo jako całość	To what extent do the following groups/institutions take into account the needs of Catholics in Poland? – Polish population as a whole

### Sample: Protestants in Germany

<b>Respect: Original Item</b>	<b>Translation into English</b>
Werden Ihrer Meinung nach die Mitglieder Ihrer Glaubensgemeinschaft in Deutschland von folgenden Gruppen/Institutionen respektiert? – von der Bevölkerung in Deutschland insgesamt	In your opinion, are the members of your religious community in Germany respected by the following groups/institutions? – by the population of Germany as a whole
<b>Equality Recognition: Original Item</b>	<b>Translation into English</b>
Werden Ihrer Meinung nach die Mitglieder Ihrer Glaubensgemeinschaft in Deutschland von den folgenden Gruppen/Institutionen als gleichwertige Mitbürger anerkannt? – von der Bevölkerung in Deutschland insgesamt	In your opinion, are the members of your religious community in Germany recognised as equal fellow citizens by the following groups/institutions? – by the population of Germany as a whole
<b>Achievement Recognition: Original Item</b>	<b>Translation into English</b>
Werden Ihrer Meinung nach die Leistungen der Mitglieder Ihrer Glaubensgemeinschaft in Deutschland von den folgenden Gruppen/Institutionen anerkannt? – von der Bevölkerung in Deutschland insgesamt	In your opinion, are the achievements of the members of your religious community in Germany recognised by the following groups/institutions? – by the population of Germany as a whole
<b>Need Recognition: Original Item</b>	<b>Translation into English</b>
Werden Ihrer Meinung nach die Bedürfnisse der Mitglieder Ihrer Glaubensgemeinschaft in Deutschland von den folgenden Gruppen/Institutionen berücksichtigt? – von der Bevölkerung in Deutschland insgesamt	In your opinion, are the needs of the members of your religious community in Germany taken into account by the following groups/institutions? – by the population of Germany as a whole

### Sample: Protestants in Brazil

<b>Respect: Original Item</b>	<b>Translation into English</b>
De acordo com a sua opinião, os integrantes de sua comunidade religiosa no Brasil são respeitados pelos seguintes grupos/instituições? – Pela população no Brasil	In your opinion, are the members of your religious community respected by the following groups/institutions? – by the population of Brazil as a whole
<b>Equality Recognition: Original Item</b>	<b>Translation into English</b>
De acordo com a sua opinião, os integrantes de sua comunidade religiosa no Brasil são reconhecidos como cidadãos de mesmo valor que todos os outros pelos seguintes grupos/instituições? – Pela população no Brasil	In your opinion, are the members of your religious community recognised as equal fellow citizens by the following groups/institutions? – by the population of Brazil as a whole
<b>Achievement Recognition: Original Item</b>	<b>Translation into English</b>
De acordo com a sua opinião, as conquistas dos integrantes de sua comunidade religiosa são reconhecidas pelos seguintes grupos/instituições? – Pela população no Brasil	In your opinion, are the achievements of the members of your religious community recognised by the following groups/institutions? – by the population of Brazil as a whole
<b>Need Recognition: Original Item</b>	<b>Translation into English</b>
De acordo com a sua opinião, as necessidades dos integrantes da sua comunidade religiosa no Brasil são atendidas pelos seguintes grupos/instituições? – Pela população no Brasil	In your opinion, are the needs of the members of your religious community taken into account by the following groups/institutions? – by the population of Brazil as a whole

### Sample: LGBTQ community in Germany

<b>Respect: Original Item</b>	<b>Translation into English</b>
Werden Ihrer Meinung nach LSBTI-Personen in Deutschland von den folgenden Gruppen respektiert? – von der Mehrheitsgesellschaft in Deutschland	In your opinion, are LGBTI people in Germany respected by the following groups? – by the majority society in Germany
<b>Equality Recognition: Original Item</b>	<b>Translation into English</b>
Werden Ihrer Meinung nach LSBTI-Personen in Deutschland von den folgenden Gruppen als gleichwertige Mitbürger*innen anerkannt? – von der Mehrheitsgesellschaft in Deutschland	In your opinion, are LGBTI people in Germany recognised as equal fellow citizens by the following groups? – by the majority society in Germany
<b>Achievement Recognition: Original Item</b>	<b>Translation into English</b>
Werden Ihrer Meinung nach die Leistungen von LSBTI-Personen in Deutschland von den folgenden Gruppen anerkannt? – von der Mehrheitsgesellschaft in Deutschland	In your opinion, are the achievements of LGBTI people in Germany recognised by the following groups? – by the majority society in Germany
<b>Need Recognition: Original Item</b>	<b>Translation into English</b>
Werden Ihrer Meinung nach die Bedürfnisse von LSBTI-Personen in Deutschland von den folgenden Gruppen berücksichtigt? – von der Mehrheitsgesellschaft in Deutschland	In your opinion, are the needs of LGBTI people in Germany taken into account by the following groups/institutions? – by the majority society in Germany

### Sample: LGBTQ community in the United States

<b>Respect: Original Item</b>
In your opinion, are LGBT people respected by the following groups in the U.S.? – by the U.S. population in general
<b>Equality Recognition: Original Item</b>
In your opinion, are LGBT people recognized as equal fellow citizens by the following groups? – by the U.S. population in general
<b>Achievement Recognition: Original Item</b>
In your opinion, are the contributions that LGBT people make to U.S. society regarded as valuable by the following groups in the U.S.? – by the U.S. population in general
<b>Need Recognition: Original Item</b>
In your opinion, do the following groups in the U.S. care about what LGBT people need? – by the U.S. population in general

### Sample: Alevi in Germany

<b>Respect: Original Items (German and Turkish)</b>	<b>Translation into English</b>
<p>Wie viel Prozent der Angehörigen der folgenden Gruppen/Institutionen sind bereit, Aleviten zu respektieren? – Mehrheitsgesellschaft in Deutschland</p> <p>Aşağıdaki grupların / kurumların üyelerinin yüzde kaç Alevîlere saygı göstermeye hazırdır? – Almanya’daki çoğunluk toplumu</p>	<p>What percentage of the members of the following groups are willing to respect Alevis? – majority society in Germany</p>
<b>Equality Recognition: Original Item</b>	<b>Translation into English</b>
<p>Werden Aleviten von folgenden Gruppen/Institutionen als gleichwertige Mitbürger anerkannt? – von der Mehrheitsgesellschaft in Deutschland</p> <p>Alevîler aşağıdaki gruplar / kurumlar tarafından eşdeğer vatandaş olarak kabul ediliyorlar mı? – Almanya’daki çoğunluk toplumu tarafından</p>	<p>Are Alevis recognised as equal fellow citizens by the following groups/institutions? – by the majority society in Germany</p>
<b>Achievement Recognition: Original Item</b>	<b>Translation into English</b>
<p>Anerkennen die folgenden Gruppen/Institutionen, was Aleviten in Deutschland leisten? – die Mehrheitsgesellschaft in Deutschland</p> <p>aşağıdaki gruplar / kurumlar Alevîlerin Almanya’da elde ettikleri başarıları takdir ediyorlar mı? – Almanya’daki çoğunluk toplumu</p>	<p>Do the following groups/institutions recognise what Alevis in Germany achieve? – the majority society in Germany</p>
<b>Need Recognition: Original Item</b>	<b>Translation into English</b>
<p>Beachten die folgenden Gruppen/Institutionen, was Aleviten in Deutschland brauchen? – die Mehrheitsgesellschaft in Deutschland</p> <p>aşağıdaki gruplar / kurumlar Alevîlerin Almanya’daki gereksinimlerini göz önünde bulunduruyorlar mı? – Almanya’daki çoğunluk toplumu</p>	<p>Do the following groups/institutions take into account what Alevis in Germany need? – the majority society in Germany</p>

### Sample: Muslims in Germany

<b>Respect: Original Items (German and Turkish)</b>	<b>Translation into English</b>
<p>Wie viel Prozent der Angehörigen der folgenden Gruppen/Institutionen sind Ihrer Meinung nach bereit, Muslime zu respektieren? – Mehrheitsgesellschaft in Deutschland</p> <p>Aşağıdaki grupların / kurumların üyelerinin yüzde kaç Müslümanlara saygı göstermeye hazırdırlar? – Almanya’daki çoğunluk toplumu</p>	<p>What percentage of the members of the following groups are willing to respect Muslims? – majority society in Germany</p>
<b>Equality Recognition: Original Item</b>	<b>Translation into English</b>
<p>Werden Muslime von folgenden Gruppen/Institutionen als gleichwertige Mitbürger anerkannt? – von der Mehrheitsgesellschaft in Deutschland</p> <p>Müslümanlar aşağıdaki gruplar / kurumlar tarafından eşit vatandaşlar olarak kabul ediliyorlar mı? – Almanya’daki çoğunluk toplumu tarafından</p>	<p>Are Muslims recognised as equal fellow citizens by the following groups/institutions? – by the majority society in Germany</p>
<b>Achievement Recognition: Original Item</b>	<b>Translation into English</b>
<p>Anerkennen die folgenden Gruppen/Institutionen, was Muslime in Deutschland leisten? – die Mehrheitsgesellschaft in Deutschland</p> <p>Aşağıdaki gruplar / kurumlar Müslümanların Almanya’da elde ettikleri başarıları takdir ediyorlar mı? Almanya’daki çoğunluk toplumu</p>	<p>Do the following groups/institutions recognise what Muslims in Germany achieve? – the majority society in Germany</p>
<b>Need Recognition: Original Item</b>	<b>Translation into English</b>
<p>Beachten die folgenden Gruppen/Institutionen, was Muslime in Deutschland brauchen? – die Mehrheitsgesellschaft in Deutschland</p> <p>Aşağıdaki gruplar / kurumlar Müslümanların Almanya’daki gereksinimlerini dikkate alıyorlar mı? – Almanya’daki çoğunluk toplumu</p>	<p>Do the following groups/institutions take into account what Muslims in Germany need? – the majority society in Germany</p>

## Online Appendix B:

**Table.** Means, Standard Deviations, and Intercorrelations for the Main Variables

Measure	Sample	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	2	3	4
1. Respect	Catholics in Poland	2.66	1.05	1029	.61	.52	.48
	Protestants in Germany	2.62	0.82	1250	.39	.50	.50
	Tea Party supporters	1.68	0.91	953	.52	.50	.50
	Protestants in Brazil	2.50	0.91	333	.43	.37	.34
	Muslims in Germany	1.92	0.88	1018	.65	.53	.44
	Alevis in Germany	2.51	0.87	412	.59	.45	.37
	LGBTI in Germany	2.40	0.66	909	.62	.56	.54
	LGBT in the United States	1.86	0.77	738	.58	.49	.52
2. Equality recognition	Catholics in Poland	2.61	1.06	1035		.52	.52
	Protestants in Germany	3.30	0.78	1246		.33	.40
	Tea Party supporters	2.09	1.07	931		.64	.61
	Protestants in Brazil	2.56	1.09	331		.45	.40
	Muslims in Germany	1.99	0.91	1032		.58	.46
	Alevis in Germany	2.56	0.90	417		.49	.40
	LGBTI in Germany	2.46	0.86	904		.57	.55
	LGBT in the United States	1.88	0.94	731		.53	.52
3. Achievement recognition	Catholics in Poland	2.39	1.05	1018			.49
	Protestants in Germany	2.42	0.86	1196			.51
	Tea Party supporters	1.80	1.05	931			.69
	Protestants in Brazil	2.06	1.03	329			.51
	Muslims in Germany	1.68	0.93	1006			.55
	Alevis in Germany	2.16	0.99	394			.58
	LGBTI in Germany	2.40	0.88	854			.50
	LGBT in the United States	1.75	1.00	724			.54
4. Need recognition	Catholics in Poland	2.45	1.04	1034			
	Protestants in Germany	2.15	0.88	1168			
	Tea Party supporters	1.79	1.08	927			
	Protestants in Brazil	1.77	1.04	331			
	Muslims in Germany	1.66	0.98	1016			
	Alevis in Germany	1.75	1.06	398			
	LGBTI in Germany	1.82	0.79	903			
	LGBT in the United States	1.57	0.94	730			

*Note.* Higher scores indicate a higher level of the construct in question. Scores could range from 0 to 4 for (the transformed) respect measure and for recognition principles. For the intercorrelations, sample sizes were as following: For Catholics  $n \geq 995$ ; for Protestants in Germany  $n \geq 1125$ ; for Tea Party supporters  $n \geq 910$ ; for Protestants in Brazil  $n \geq 325$ ; for Muslims  $n \geq 989$ ; for Alevis  $n \geq 373$ ; for LGBTI in Germany  $n \geq 848$ ; for LGBT in the United States  $n \geq 721$ . All correlations were significant,  $p < .001$  (two-tailed).